



**BTS 5 – Unit 1 L.3 + Grammar**

**T/ Fatma Ayman**

## Unit 1 L.3

Word/Verb	Translation
building	مبنى
windows	نوافذ
think	يعتقد
could be	يمكن أن يكون (احتمال)
see	يرى
shops	متاجر
must be	لا بد أن يكون (متأكد)
small	صغير
looks like	يبدو وكأنه
petrol pumps	مضخات بنزين
strange	غريب
sci-fi	خيال علمي
spaceship	مركبة فضائية
museum	متحف
country	الريف
grass	عشب
rocks	صخور
modern	حديث
library	مكتبة

### Grammar ( Modal verbs of probability)

- ? Must be: 90-100% (I'm almost **sure** it's **true** (حقيقه ومتأكد)  
 ? Can't be: 90-100% (I'm almost sure it's not true) متأكد بالنفي  
 ? Could be: 40-50% (It's **possible** **المحتمل** من, but not certain)  
 ? Might be: 20-30% (It's a small possibility **ضعيف** احتمال, but I'm **unsure**)

**Follow us here**

<https://www.facebook.com/Winners.Academy.English/>

## Topic

Boy 1: This building is very big and it has lots of windows.  
What do you think it could be?

Boy 2: I think I can see shops, so it must be a **shopping centre**.

Boy 1: It's a very small building and it looks like **a teapot!**  
What do you think it could be?

Boy 2: I can see three **petrol pumps** in front of it, so it can't be a house.

Boy 1: Wow, this building is really strange! It's very **sci-fi**, isn't it? What do you think it could be?

Boy 2: Well, it looks like a **spaceship** to me, but perhaps it could be a museum.

Boy 1: This building must be in the country because we can see some green grass. What do you think it could be?

Boy 2: I think it might be a house, but it must be very small inside. Those rocks are **enormous!**

Boy 1: Wow! This building doesn't look real to me. What do you think it could be?

Boy 2: Well, it's very modern. I think it could be a library.

الولد 1:

هذا المبنى كبير جداً ويحتوي على الكثير من النوافذ. ما رأيك؟ ماذا يمكن أن يكون

الولد 2:

أعتقد أنني أستطيع رؤية بعض المتاجر، لذلك لا بد أن يكون **مركز تسوق**.

الولد 1:

إنه مبنى صغير جداً ويبدو وكأنه **إبريق شاي!** ما رأيك؟ ماذا يمكن أن يكون؟

الولد 2:

أستطيع رؤية ثلاث **مضخات بنزين** أمامه، لذلك لا يمكن أن يكون منزلاً

الولد 1:

واو! هذا المبنى **غريب** جداً! إنه يشبه **الخيال العلمي**، أليس كذلك؟ ما رأيك؟ ماذا يمكن أن يكون؟

الولد 2:

حسناً، يبدو لي وكأنه **مركبة فضائية**، ولكن ربما يكون متحفاً

الولد 1:

لا بد أن يكون هذا المبنى في الريف لأننا نرى بعض العشب الأخضر. ما رأيك؟ ماذا يمكن أن يكون؟

الولد 2:

أعتقد أنه قد يكون منزلاً، ولكنه لا بد أن يكون صغيراً جداً من الداخل. تلك الصخور **ضخمة**!

الولد 1:

واو! هذا المبنى لا يبدو حقيقياً بالنسبة لي. ما رأيك؟ ماذا يمكن أن يكون؟

الولد 2:

حسناً، إنه حديث جداً. أعتقد أنه قد يكون مكتبة



3 2 21st Listen

Listen and complete the sentences with a modal verb. Then circle.

a It \_\_\_\_ be a shopping centre/theatre.  
 b It \_\_\_\_ be a house/petrol station.  
 c It \_\_\_\_ be a spaceship/museum.  
 d It \_\_\_\_ be a house/school.  
 e It \_\_\_\_ be a theatre/library.

**Must be (certainty, around 90-100%) متأكد**

- **Meaning:** You are almost completely sure about something based on the evidence you have.
- **Example:**
  - *It must be a house.* (I'm sure because it has windows, a door, and a roof.)



.....

**Can't be (certainty, around 90-100%) متأكد بالنفي**

- **Meaning:** You are almost completely sure that something is not true or possible.
- **Example:**
  - *It can't be a phone.* (I'm sure because it's too big to be a phone.)

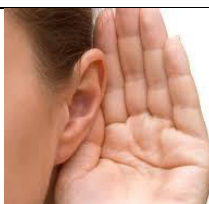


.....  
 .....

**3. Could be (possibility محتمل, around 40-50%)**

- **Meaning:** There is a possibility that something is true, but you are not sure.
- **Example:**

*It could be a bird outside the window* (You hear sounds, but you aren't certain).



.....  
 .....

**Might be (uncertainty غير متأكد-محتمل ضعيف, around 20-30%)**

- **Meaning:** There is a small chance that something is true, but you are quite unsure.
- **Example:**
  - *She might be happy.* (I'm not sure; she could be feeling another way.)

"Might not be" is used when there is **some uncertainty** about something **not being true**. It expresses that there is a possibility, but you're not sure if it's true or false.

He **might not be** at home.



**2 Use of English** Circle the correct modal verbs for the best answers.

- 1 Anna lives in a big house.  
She **might/can't** be rich.
- 2 Mary doesn't know how to get to Buckingham Palace.  
She **can't/must** live in London.
- 3 Peter isn't at home. He told me he had a football match.  
He **can't/must** be at the park.
- 4 It takes Alex one hour to get to school.  
He doesn't live far from school. There **can't/could** be a lot of traffic in the morning.

**Follow us here**

<https://www.facebook.com/Winners.Academy.English/>



## Complete with ( must – can't – could – might )

3 Complete the sentences with the correct modal verb.

1 I'm certain that Alice lives in this villa. I can see her cat.

Alice must live in this villa – that's her cat.

2 Perhaps the school is at the end of this road.

The school \_\_\_\_\_ be at the end of this road.

3 I'm certain that the building isn't a library any more.

That building \_\_\_\_\_ be a library any more. No-one ever goes in.

4 Perhaps it's a theatre. I can see people queuing up outside.

It \_\_\_\_\_ be a theatre. I can see people queuing up outside.

5 Perhaps it's not a museum, but it could be a library.

It \_\_\_\_\_ not be a museum, but it could be a library.

6 It's definitely a shop. I can see the clothes and shoes in the window.

It \_\_\_\_\_ be a shop. I can see the clothes and shoes in the window.

## Exercises ( Vocab L.3 )

1. This ..... has many floors and offices inside.

( building - spaceship - grass )

2. We can look through ..... to see outside.

( grass - windows - rocks )

3. I ..... he is the new teacher.

( see - think - must be )

**Follow us here**



**4. That place ..... a good place to relax.**

( could be - petrol pumps - spaceship )

**5. I ..... some people walking outside the building.**

( see - modern - rocks )

**6. People usually visit ..... to buy things.**

( shops - grass - spaceship )

**7. This house ..... the home of the new family.**

( must be - strange - country )

**8. It's a ..... house; it doesn't take up much space.**

( small - sci-fi - spaceship )

**9. This building ..... a giant teapot!**

( looks like - must be - modern )

**10. .... are used to fill up cars with fuel.**

( Petrol pumps - shops - rocks )

**11. This is such a ..... building, I've never seen anything like it!**

( strange - grass - country )

**12. That movie is based on ..... themes, with futuristic technology.**

( sci-fi - building - library )

**13. I saw a ..... in the sky during the science fair!**

( spaceship - windows - rocks )

**14. We visited the ..... to see the new art exhibit.**

( museum - petrol pumps - grass )

**15. That house must be in the ....., surrounded by fields and trees.**

( country - spaceship - strange )

**16. The ..... is green and soft; it covers the ground in the park.**

( grass - rocks - building )

**17. .... are large pieces of stone found in nature.**

( Rocks - spaceship - windows )

**18. That house has a very ..... design, with glass walls and sleek lines.**

( modern - strange - grass )

19. People go to the ..... to borrow books and study.

( library - petrol pumps - shops )

## Maze

Last night, I heard a strange noise coming from the living room. I thought, "It (might - must be the wind as I am sure." I went downstairs, and the noise got louder. It ( must be -might be ) an animal, I thought, but I didn't want to panic as I am not sure.

When I reached the living room, I saw the window was slightly open. "This ( must - can't – might) be a robber. I told myself. No one would leave the window open and make noise at the same time!

The sound continued, and I noticed a shadow near the couch. "It ( must- could) be my cat," I thought, but I wasn't sure because the shadow looked too big.

I walked closer, and the shadow moved. "It ( might not – must ) be anything dangerous," I hoped. When I got closer, I realized it was just my brother hiding with a prank toy!

He laughed, and I felt relieved. "I (can – can't ) relax now," I thought. It was just a silly joke after all!